## Arithmetic

1. $\frac{3}{4} \times \frac{2}{5}$
2. $4-0.76$
3. $0.5 \times 28$
4. $2 \frac{1}{2} \times 5$

## Practice: Convert Metric Measures

5. Recap: What does 'metric' mean?
6. Convert to grams.
a. 5 kg
b. 0.07 kg
c. 3.202 kg
7. Convert to millimetres.
a. 50 cm
b. 2 m
c. 0.3 cm
8. Convert to centimetres.
a. 33 mm
b. 5.2 m
c. 0.038 km
9. Define the prefixes
milli-
kilo-
centi-
10. Convert to metres.
a. 240 mm
b. 82 cm
c. 7.9 km
11. Torin says $2,540 \mathrm{~g}=254 \mathrm{~kg}$.

Explain the mistake.
12. Convert to kilometres.
a. $5,800 \mathrm{~cm}$
b. $3,276 \mathrm{~m}$
c. 470 m
14. Match the conversion with the method you would use to convert.

Convert g into kg

|  | $\div 10$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Convert m into mm | $\times 100$ |
| Convert m to cm | $\div 100$ |
| Convert mm to cm | $\times 1,000$ |
|  | $\div 1,000$ |

## Answers

| Q no. | Question | Answer |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | $\frac{3}{4} \times \frac{2}{5}$ | $\frac{6}{20} \text { or } \frac{3}{10}$ |
| 2 | 4-0.76 | 3.24 |
| 3 | $0.5 \times 28$ | 14 |
| 4 | $2 \frac{1}{2} \times 5$ | $12 \frac{1}{2}$ |
| 5 | What does 'metric' mean? | There are two different types of units of measure: metric and imperial. Metric measures are commonly used in the UK. Metric measures follow base ten, imperial measures do not. |
| 6 | Convert to kilograms. | a. 3.3 kg, b. $0.52 \mathrm{~kg}, \mathrm{c} .0 .002 \mathrm{~kg}$ |
| 7 | Convert to grams. | a. 5,000g, b. 70g, c. 3,202g |
| 8 | Convert to millimetres. | a. 500 mm , b. $2,000 \mathrm{~mm}, \mathrm{c} .3 \mathrm{~mm}$ |
| 9 | Convert to centimetres. | a. 3.3 cm , b. $520 \mathrm{~cm}, \mathrm{c} .3,800 \mathrm{~cm}$ |
| 10 | Define the prefixes milli-, kilo-, centi- | Milli- and kilo- means one thousand. Centi- means one hundred. |
| 11 | Convert to metres. | a. 0.24 m, b. $0.82 \mathrm{~m}, \mathrm{c} .7,900 \mathrm{~m}$ |
| 12 | Convert to kilometres. | a. 0.058 km , b. $3.276 \mathrm{~km}, \mathrm{c} .0 .47 \mathrm{~km}$ |
| 13 | Explain the mistake. | Torin has not divided 2,540g by 1,000 to find the equivalent kilograms. The answer should be 2.54 kg |
| 14 | Match the conversion with the method you would use to convert. | Convert g into kg - $\div 1,000$ <br> Convert m into mm - x 1,000 <br> Convert m to $\mathrm{cm}-\mathrm{x} 100$ <br> Convert mm to $\mathrm{cm}-\div 10$ |

